# D228 Honors Math Placement Test Study Guide

#### 1. Compare numeric values

- Order the set from least to greatest:  $4, \frac{1}{5}, \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^2, \sqrt{17}, \frac{4}{3}, 4.\overline{35}$
- Which symbol would make the following a true sentence?  $-\sqrt{10}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $-\sqrt{9}$
- The values a,b, and c are positive. Which word describes the value of the expression a(-b)(-c)? (positive, negative, zero, cannot be determined)

#### 2. Translate verbal expressions

- 4 more than twice a number is 7 less than the sum of 6 and z
- Half the product of x and y is 4 times the quotient of p and the square of r.

#### 3. Evaluate expressions

• Evaluate the expression  $8x + 2x^4y - 3y$  when x = -2 and y = -3

#### 4. Identify, determine, and interpret unit rates

- A bird flies 30 miles in 6.5 hours. What is its hourly rate?
- Kevin spends \$19.50 on 15 protein bars while Jocelyn spends \$20.50 on 16 bars. Who got the better deal?

# 5. Solve equations (one-step, two-step, multi-step, variables on both sides, with fractions and decimals)

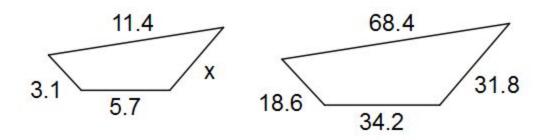
- 3x 8 = 7x 1
- 2(2.3x 5.1) + 7.9 = 2.7x

#### 6. Set up and solve word problem linear equations

- Amy purchased 4 sweaters online for \$132, which includes a 10% sales tax. How much is each sweater (assuming all sweaters cost the same) before tax?
- Joe has 4 less than 7 times as many shirts as Mark. Together, Joe and Mark have 140 shirts.
   How many shirts does Joe have? How many shirts does Mark have?

# 7. Ratios and Proportions

- a. Represent Ratios
- b. Solve Proportions
- c. Solve similar polygons
- d. Set up proportions from word problems and solve
  - How long will it take a plane to fly 363 miles at 132 miles per hour?
  - Given the following similar quadrilaterals, solve for x.



#### 8. Use function notation

- Given  $f(x) = 3x^2 4x + 9$ , what is f(-2)?
- Which ordered pairs satisfy the function g(x) = -7x + 2?

#### 9. Solve and interpret one-variable inequalities

- Given the inequality 15 2.25x < 4.75, what values make the inequality true?
- Which values do not satisfy the inequality  $\frac{2}{3}x 15 \ge -\frac{1}{5}x + 2$ ?

#### 10. Set up and solve word problem one-variable inequalities

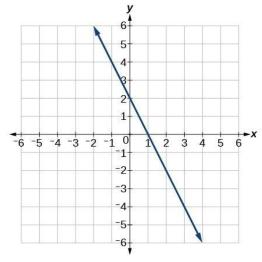
 Mr. Teacher bought a bag of 67 Snickers bars as rewards for his class performing well on a test. He gives the top student 5 Snickers bars and wants to spread the rest out evenly to the remaining 21 students. How many Snickers bars will each of the other students receive?

#### 11. Simplify expressions (distribute, combine like terms)

• Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $6x - 8(4x^2 + 9x - 3)$ ?

#### 12. Identify slope, x- and y-intercepts from an equation, graph, and table

- What are the x- and y-intercept of the line  $y = \frac{3}{7}x + 6$ ?
- What are the slope and y-intercept of the line y + 3 = 5(x 4)?
- What are the slope, x- and y-intercepts of the line from the graph below?



• What are the slope, x- and y-intercepts of the line from the table below?

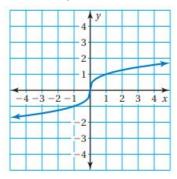
х	у
-5	4
-3	2
-1	0
0	-1
2	-3
4	-5

#### 13. Determine if a table, equation, or scatter plot represents a linear relationship

• Does the table represent a linear function?

Color	Red	Yellow	Green	Blue	Violet
Wavelength, x	660	595	530	465	400
Frequency, y	454	504	566	645	749

Does the graph represent a linear function?



• Which of the following equations are linear?

$$5y = 2x$$

$$y = \frac{2}{5}x$$

$$10y = 4x$$

$$5xy = 2$$

#### 14. Find mean, median, mode

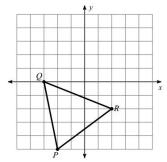
- Find the mean, median and mode of the data set: 13, 18, 13, 14, 13, 16, 14, 21, 13
- Carly earned daily tips of \$24, \$37, \$26, \$29, and \$35. How much does she need to earn the next time she works to average \$30 per day?

# 15. Determine the distance between two points

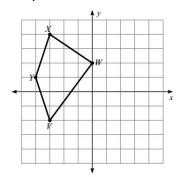
• Point A is located at (-4,9) and Point B is located at (-1, -2). What is the horizontal distance between A and B? What is the vertical distance? What is the distance?

# 16. Identify transformations (Reflection, rotation, translation)

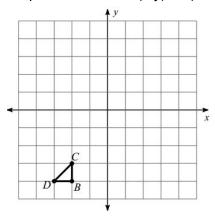
• Graph a rotation of 180° about the origin



• Graph a reflection of the following image across the x-axis and y-axis



• Graph a translation:  $(x,y) \rightarrow (x - 1, y + 4)$ 



#### 17. Radicals

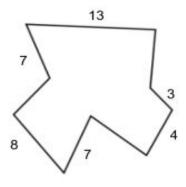
- a. Simplify
- b. Add/Subtract
- c. Multiply
- d. Divide
  - Simplify  $\sqrt{50}$
  - Simplify  $4\sqrt{120}$
  - Simplify  $\sqrt{60x^5}$
  - Simplify  $3\sqrt{5} 8\sqrt{5}$
  - Simplify  $\sqrt{24} + 7\sqrt{6}$
  - Simplify  $\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{15}$
  - Simplify  $\frac{\sqrt{25}}{\sqrt{5}}$

## 18. Apply the Pythagorean theorem

- Given a right triangle with legs of length 12 and 15, what is the hypotenuse?
- If the hypotenuse of a right triangle is 20 and on the of the sides is 10, what is the length of the remaining side?

# 19. Determine the perimeter and area of polygons

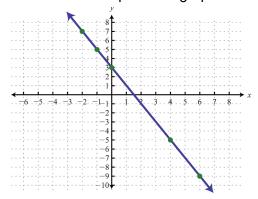
• If the perimeter of the object below is 65, give possible lengths for the remaining sides



- The area of a rectangle is 95 in<sup>2</sup>. If its base is 19 inches, what is the height?
- Find the area of a circle with radius 10 mm.

#### 20. Determine slope given two points, a graph, or a table

- Determine the slope between (-3,6) and (5, -12)
- Determine the slope of the graph



• Determine the slope from the table

x	у
1	7
3	11
5	15
20	45

## 21. Write equations in slope-intercept and point-slope form given:

- a. A slope and a point
- b. A slope and a y-intercept
- c. Two points
  - Write an equation in point-slope form for a line containing the point (5, -4) with a slope of 6.
  - Write an equation in slope-intercept form for a line with a slope of  $-\frac{3}{5}$  and y-intercept (0, -2).
  - Write an equation in slope-intercept form for a line containing the points (-1, 6) and (2,-3).

#### 22. Apply exponent rules

- a. Product
- b. Quotient
- c. Power
- d. Negative
- e. Zero
  - Simplify  $-4x^{-3}y^3 \cdot -2xy^{-3}$
  - Simplify  $\frac{2m^3n^{-3}}{6n}$
  - Simplify  $4y^2 \cdot (2yx^2)^0$

#### 23. Perform polynomial operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication)

- Determine the sum of the polynomials  $(5x^3 + 2x 4) + (6x^3 2x 5)$
- Determine the difference of the polynomials  $(8x^3 x 6) (5x^2 + 2x 8)$
- Determine the product of the binomials (3x-1)(2x+4)
- Determine the product of the binomials  $(x+7)^2$

#### 24. Factor polynomials (GCF, binomials, trinomials)

- Factor 20x<sup>5</sup> 8x<sup>3</sup>
- Factor x<sup>2</sup> 49
- Factor  $x^2 + 3x 10$
- Factor  $3x^2 + 4x 7$

#### 25. Systems of equations

- a. Substitution
- b. Elimination
- c. Graphing
- d. Setting up equations in word problems
  - Determine the value of x and y that will satisfy the system of equations:

○ 
$$8x + 2y = -2$$
  
 $y = -5x + 1$   
○  $3x + 2y = -9$   
 $5y - 10x = -5$   
○  $3x - 7y = -26$   
 $-x + \frac{5}{5}y = 10$ 

• Dominic has 38 coins that are all quarters and dimes. He has a total of \$5. Model this situation by writing a system of equations.

#### 26. Cartesian coordinate plane

- a. Quadrants
- b. Plotting points
- c. Determining scale of axes
  - The point (7,-3) falls in which quadrant?
  - You are measuring average temperature readings in St. Paul, MN each month. What is an appropriate scale for the y-axis?
  - The grid for your scatter plot has an x-axis that goes from 20 to 60 and a y-axis that goes from -20 to 10. Give an example of a data point that CAN be plotted on the graph and an example of a data point that CANNOT be plotted on the graph.