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## Study Guide

## 1. Compare numeric values

- Order the set from least to greatest: $4, \frac{1}{5},\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2}, \sqrt{17}, \frac{4}{3}, 4 . \overline{35}$
- Which symbol would make the following a true sentence? $-\sqrt{10}$ $\qquad$ $-\sqrt{9}$
- The values $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$, and c are positive. Which word describes the value of the expression $a(-b)(-c)$ ? (positive, negative, zero, cannot be determined)


## 2. Translate verbal expressions

- 4 more than twice a number is 7 less than the sum of 6 and $z$
- Half the product of $x$ and $y$ is 4 times the quotient of $p$ and the square of $r$.

3. Evaluate expressions

- Evaluate the expression $8 x+2 x^{4} y-3 y$ when $x=-2$ and $y=-3$

4. Identify, determine, and interpret unit rates

- A bird flies 30 miles in 6.5 hours. What is its hourly rate?
- Kevin spends $\$ 19.50$ on 15 protein bars while Jocelyn spends $\$ 20.50$ on 16 bars. Who got the better deal?

5. Solve equations (one-step, two-step, multi-step, variables on both sides, with fractions and decimals)

- $3 x-8=7 x-1$
- $2(2.3 x-5.1)+7.9=2.7 x$
- $\frac{1}{2} x-3=2-\frac{3}{4} x$

6. Set up and solve word problem linear equations

- Amy purchased 4 sweaters online for $\$ 132$, which includes a $10 \%$ sales tax. How much is each sweater (assuming all sweaters cost the same) before tax?
- Joe has 4 less than 7 times as many shirts as Mark. Together, Joe and Mark have 140 shirts. How many shirts does Joe have? How many shirts does Mark have?


## 7. Ratios and Proportions

a. Represent Ratios
b. Solve Proportions
c. Solve similar polygons
d. Set up proportions from word problems and solve

- How long will it take a plane to fly 363 miles at 132 miles per hour?
- Given the following similar quadrilaterals, solve for $x$.


8. Use function notation

- Given $f(x)=3 x^{2}-4 x+9$, what is $f(-2)$ ?
- Which ordered pairs satisfy the function $g(x)=-7 x+2$ ?

9. Solve and interpret one-variable inequalities

- Given the inequality $15-2.25 x<4.75$, what values make the inequality true?
- Which values do not satisfy the inequality $\frac{2}{3} x-15 \geq-\frac{1}{5} x+2$ ?

10. Set up and solve word problem one-variable inequalities

- Mr. Teacher bought a bag of 67 Snickers bars as rewards for his class performing well on a test. He gives the top student 5 Snickers bars and wants to spread the rest out evenly to the remaining 21 students. How many Snickers bars will each of the other students receive?


## 11. Simplify expressions (distribute, combine like terms)

- Which of the following expressions is equivalent to $6 x-8\left(4 x^{2}+9 x-3\right)$ ?

12. Identify slope, $x$ - and $y$-intercepts from an equation, graph, and table

- What are the $x$ - and $y$-intercept of the line $y=\frac{3}{7} x+6$ ?
- What are the slope and $y$-intercept of the line $y+3=5(x-4)$ ?
- What are the slope, $x$ - and $y$-intercepts of the line from the graph below?

- What are the slope, $x$ - and $y$-intercepts of the line from the table below?

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| -5 | 4 |
| -3 | 2 |
| -1 | 0 |
| 0 | -1 |
| 2 | -3 |
| 4 | -5 |

13. Determine if a table, equation, or scatter plot represents a linear relationship

- Does the table represent a linear function?

| Color | Red | Yellow | Green | Blue | Violet |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wavelength, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 660 | 595 | 530 | 465 | 400 |
| Frequency, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 454 | 504 | 566 | 645 | 749 |

- Does the graph represent a linear function?

- Which of the following equations are linear?

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\begin{array}{lll}
5 y=2 x & y=\frac{2}{5} x & 10 y=4 x
\end{array}
$$

14. Find mean, median, mode

- Find the mean, median and mode of the data set: $13,18,13,14,13,16,14,21,13$
- Carly earned daily tips of $\$ 24, \$ 37, \$ 26, \$ 29$, and $\$ 35$. How much does she need to earn the next time she works to average $\$ 30$ per day?

15. Determine the distance between two points

- Point $A$ is located at $(-4,9)$ and Point $B$ is located at $(-1,-2)$. What is the horizontal distance between $A$ and $B$ ? What is the vertical distance? What is the distance?


## 16. Identify transformations (Reflection, rotation, translation)

- Graph a rotation of $180^{\circ}$ about the origin

- Graph a reflection of the following image across the $x$-axis and $y$-axis

- Graph a translation: $(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}) \rightarrow(\mathrm{x}-1, \mathrm{y}+4)$



## 17. Radicals

a. Simplify
b. Add/Subtract
c. Multiply
d. Divide

- Simplify $\sqrt{50}$
- Simplify $4 \sqrt{120}$
- Simplify $\sqrt{60 x^{5}}$
- Simplify $3 \sqrt{5}-8 \sqrt{5}$
- Simplify $\sqrt{24}+7 \sqrt{6}$
- Simplify $\sqrt{10} \cdot \sqrt{15}$
- Simplify $\frac{\sqrt{25}}{\sqrt{5}}$


## 18. Apply the Pythagorean theorem

- Given a right triangle with legs of length 12 and 15 , what is the hypotenuse?
- If the hypotenuse of a right triangle is 20 and on the of the sides is 10 , what is the length of the remaining side?


## 19. Determine the perimeter and area of polygons

- If the perimeter of the object below is 65 , give possible lengths for the remaining sides

- The area of a rectangle is $95 \mathrm{in}^{2}$. If its base is 19 inches, what is the height?
- Find the area of a circle with radius 10 mm .

20. Determine slope given two points, a graph, or a table

- Determine the slope between $(-3,6)$ and $(5,-12)$
- Determine the slope of the graph

- Determine the slope from the table

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7 |
| 3 | 11 |
| 5 | 15 |
| 20 | 45 |

## 21. Write equations in slope-intercept and point-slope form given:

a. A slope and a point
b. A slope and a y-intercept
c. Two points

- Write an equation in point-slope form for a line containing the point $(5,-4)$ with a slope of 6 .
- Write an equation in slope-intercept form for a line with a slope of $-\frac{3}{5}$ and $y$-intercept (0, -2).
- Write an equation in slope-intercept form for a line containing the points $(-1,6)$ and (2,-3).

22. Apply exponent rules
a. Product
b. Quotient
c. Power
d. Negative
e. Zero

- Simplify $-4 x^{-3} y^{3} \cdot-2 x y^{-3}$
- Simplify $\frac{2 m^{3} n^{-3}}{6 n}$
- Simplify $4 y^{2} \cdot\left(2 y x^{2}\right)^{0}$

23. Perform polynomial operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication)

- Determine the sum of the polynomials $\left(5 x^{3}+2 x-4\right)+\left(6 x^{3}-2 x-5\right)$
- Determine the difference of the polynomials $\left(8 x^{3}-x-6\right)-\left(5 x^{2}+2 x-8\right)$
- Determine the product of the binomials $(3 x-1)(2 x+4)$
- Determine the product of the binomials $(x+7)^{2}$

24. Factor polynomials (GCF, binomials, trinomials)

- Factor $20 x^{5}-8 x^{3}$
- Factor $x^{2}-49$
- Factor $x^{2}+3 x-10$
- Factor $3 x^{2}+4 x-7$


## 25. Systems of equations

a. Substitution
b. Elimination
c. Graphing
d. Setting up equations in word problems

- Determine the value of $x$ and $y$ that will satisfy the system of equations:
- $8 x+2 y=-2$
$y=-5 x+1$
- $3 x+2 y=-9$
$5 y-10 x=-5$
- $3 x-7 y=-26$
$-x+\frac{5}{2} y=10$
- Dominic has 38 coins that are all quarters and dimes. He has a total of $\$ 5$. Model this situation by writing a system of equations.


## 26. Cartesian coordinate plane

a. Quadrants
b. Plotting points
c. Determining scale of axes

- The point $(7,-3)$ falls in which quadrant?
- You are measuring average temperature readings in St. Paul, MN each month. What is an appropriate scale for the $y$-axis?
- The grid for your scatter plot has an x-axis that goes from 20 to 60 and a y-axis that goes from -20 to 10. Give an example of a data point that CAN be plotted on the graph and an example of a data point that CANNOT be plotted on the graph.

